## THE INFLUENCE OF THE INCLUSION OF FRICTION, HYSTERESIS AND ACTUATION DELAY IN DAMPER'S MODEL ON DYNAMIC RESPONSES OF A SKYHOOK CONTROLLED VEHICLE SUSPENSION

## Zbyszko KLOCKIEWICZ<sup>1</sup>, Grzegorz ŚLASKI<sup>2</sup>

<sup>1</sup> Instytut Konstrukcji Maszyn, Politechnika Poznańska, ul. Piotrowo 3, 61-139 Poznań zbyszko.klockiewicz@put.poznan.pl

<sup>2</sup> Instytut Konstrukcji Maszyn, Politechnika Poznańska, ul. Piotrowo 3, 61-139 Poznań grzegorz.slaski@put.poznan.pl

Increasing number of vehicles nowadays is equipped with adjustable dampers, which in turn leads to the necessity of implementing suspension damping control strategies. One of those strategies that has been used in vehicles is SkyHook control strategy. A lot of research has been done using different damper models, they were however usually simplified, bilinear models. In this paper the influence of implementing friction, hysteresis and actuation delay is described, which are overlooked in many other articles on the matter and which often are a limiting factor when it comes to real-life implementation of theoretical control strategies. The experiments were done using a model of a quarter-car implemented in Matlab-Simulink. The results from a simplified and advanced damper model are compared for typical excitations that can be encountered by road vehicles in normal exploitation.

Key words: adjustable damper, control strategy, SkyHook, viscous friction

## REFERENCES

- [1] C. Yue, Control law designs for active suspensions in automotive vehicles, Massachusetts Institute of Technology, 1988.
- [2] S. M. Savaresi, C. Poussot-Vassal, C. Spelta, O. Sename, L. Dugard, Semi-Active Suspension Control Design for Vehicles, Oxford: Butterworth-Heinemann Ltd (Elsevier), 2010.
- [3] Ślaski G.:Experimental determination of suspension magnitude-frequency responses using electrohydraulic actuators – testing and data processing methods, THE ARCHIVE OF AUTOMOTIVE ENGINEERING, Vol. 56, No. 2/2012.
- [4] Więckowski D., Dąbrowski K., Ślaski G.: Adjustable shock absorber characteristics testing and modelling, International Automotive Conference KONMOT 2018, 13 - 14 SEPTEMBER 2018, CRACOW, IOP Conf. Series: Materials Science and Engineering 421 (2018) 022039 IOP Publishing doi:10.1088/1757-899X/421/2/022039.
- [5] Kwok N M, Ha Q P, Nguyen T H, Li J and Samali B: A novel hysteretic model for magnetorheological fluid dampers and parameter identification using particle swarm optimization, Sensor and Actuators: Physical 2/132/2006.